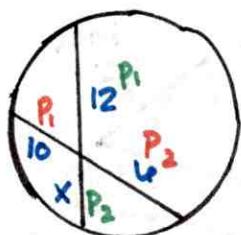


10.6

- 1) The part of the secant segment that is outside the circle is called an external segment.
- 2) Difference between a tangent and secant segment.  
Tangent segment only has one endpoint on the circle. Secant segment has a chord inside a circle and an external part.

3)

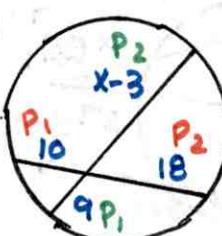


$$12x = 10(4)$$

$$12x = 60$$

$$\boxed{x = 5}$$

4)



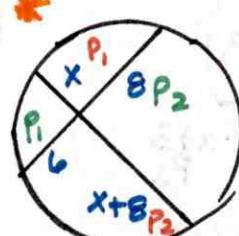
$$9(x-3) = 10(18)$$

$$9x - 27 = 180$$

$$9x = 207$$

$$\boxed{x = 23}$$

5)\*



$$6(8) = x(x+8)$$

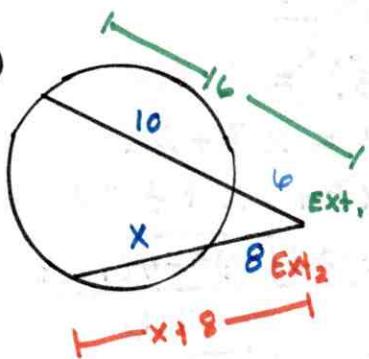
$$48 = x^2 + 8x$$

$$x^2 + 8x - 48 = 0$$

$$(x+12)(x-4) = 0$$

$$x = -12, \boxed{x = 4}$$

6)



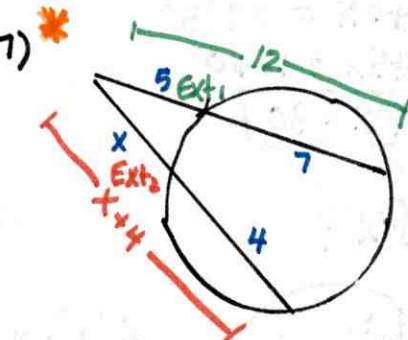
$$4(16) = 8(x+8)$$

$$96 = 8x + 64$$

$$32 = 8x$$

$$\boxed{x = 4}$$

7)\*



$$5(12) = x(x+4)$$

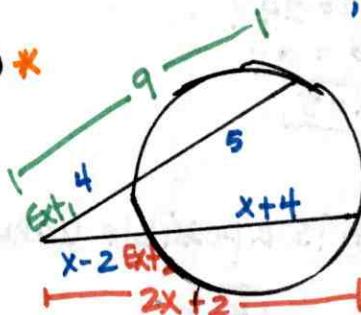
$$60 = x^2 + 4x$$

$$x^2 + 4x - 60 = 0$$

$$(x+10)(x-6) = 0$$

$$\boxed{x = -10, x = 6}$$

8)\*



$$2x | \begin{array}{r} 2x^2 - 4x \\ 2x | \begin{array}{r} 2x^2 - 4x \\ 0 \end{array} \end{array}$$

$$4(9) = (x-2)(2x+2)$$

$$36 = 2x^2 - 2x - 4$$

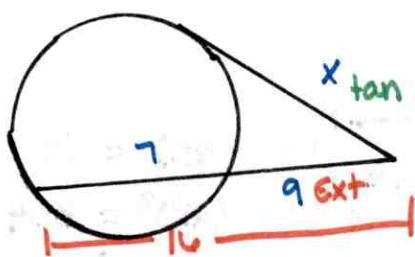
$$2x^2 - 2x - 40 = 0$$

$$x^2 - x - 20 = 0$$

$$(x-5)(x+4) = 0$$

$$\boxed{x = 5}, x = -4$$

9)

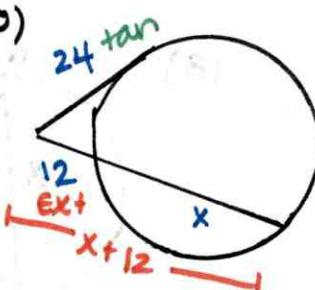


$$x^2 = 9(16)$$

$$x^2 = 144$$

$$\boxed{x = 12}$$

10)



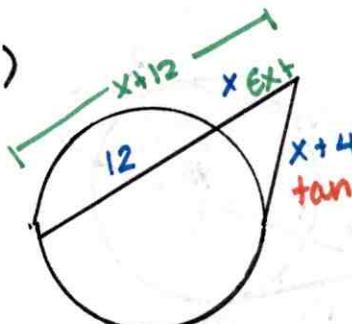
$$24^2 = 12(x+12)$$

$$576 = 12x + 144$$

$$432 = 12x$$

$$\boxed{x = 36}$$

11)



$$x | \begin{array}{r} x^2 - 4x \\ 4 | \begin{array}{r} x^2 - 4x \\ 0 \end{array} \end{array}$$

$$(x+4)^2 = x(x+12)$$

$$x^2 + 8x + 16 = x^2 + 12x$$

$$16 = 4x$$

$$\boxed{x = 4}$$

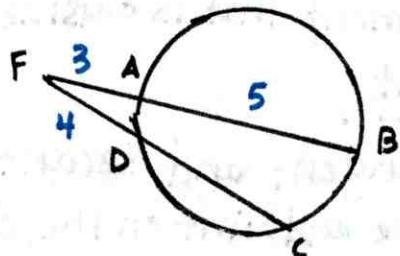
12) Describe and correct error in finding CD.

$$\text{chord} \cdot \text{chord} = \text{AB} \cdot \text{AF}$$

$$CD \cdot 4 = 5 \cdot 3$$

$$CD \cdot 4 = 15$$

$$CD = 3.75$$



$$\text{Ext}_1(\text{sec}_1) = \text{Ext}_2(\text{sec}_2)$$

$$AF \cdot FB = DF \cdot FC$$

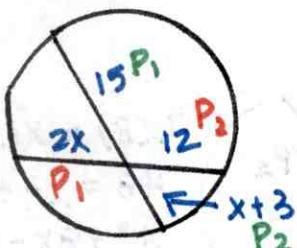
$$3 \cdot 8 = 4(x+4)$$

$$24 = 4x + 16$$

$$8 = 4x$$

$$\boxed{x=2}$$

13)



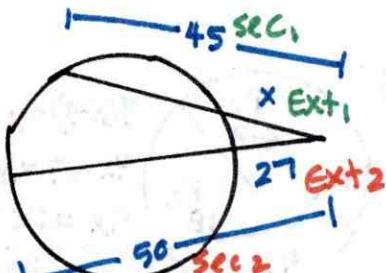
$$15(x+3) = 2x(12)$$

$$15x + 45 = 24x$$

$$45 = 9x$$

$$\boxed{x=5}$$

14)

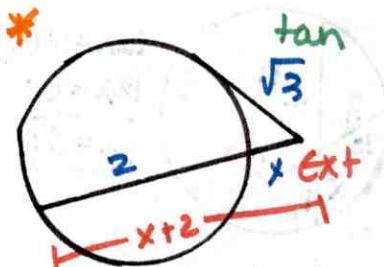


$$45x = 27(50)$$

$$45x = 1350$$

$$\boxed{x=30}$$

15) \*



$$(\sqrt{3})^2 = x(x+2)$$

$$3 = x^2 + 2x$$

$$x^2 + 2x - 3 = 0$$

$$(x+3)(x-1) = 0$$

$$x = -3 \quad \boxed{x=1}$$

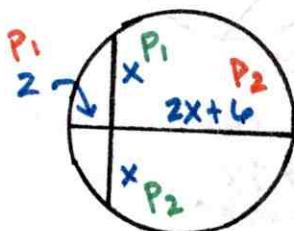
16) Which is a possible value of x?

A -2

B 4

C 5

D 6



$$x(x) = 2(2x+6)$$

$$x^2 = 4x + 12$$

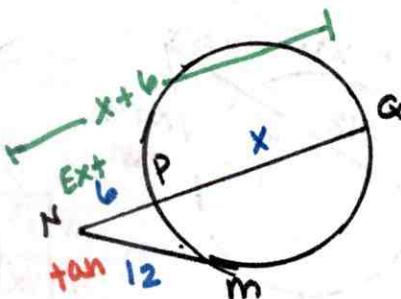
$$6^2 = 4(6) + 12$$

$$36 = 24 + 12$$

$$36 = 36 \quad \checkmark$$

Find PQ.

17)



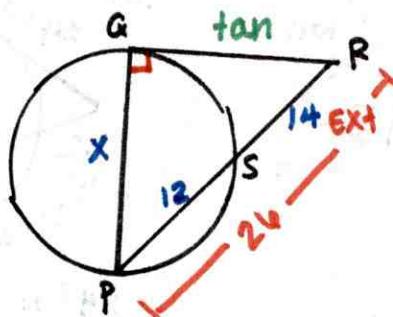
$$12^2 = 4(x+6)$$

$$144 = 4x + 36$$

$$108 = 4x$$

$$\boxed{x=18}$$

18)

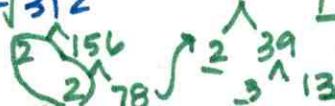


$$(PR)^2 = (QR)^2 + (PG)^2$$

$$26^2 = (\sqrt{364})^2 + x^2$$

$$676 = 364 + x^2$$

$$\sqrt{x^2} = \sqrt{312}$$



$$(QR)^2 = 14(26)$$

$$(QR)^2 = 364$$

$$QR = \sqrt{364}$$

$$2\sqrt{182}$$

$$3\sqrt{91}$$

$$QR = 2\sqrt{91}$$

$$\boxed{PG = 2\sqrt{78} \text{ or } 17.7}$$